# OSCE Checklist: Obstetric Abdominal Examination

## Introduction

1. Wash your hands and don PPE if appropriate
2. Introduce yourself to the patient including your name and role
3. Confirm the patient’s name and date of birth
4. Briefly explain what the examination will involve using patient-friendly language
5. Gain consent to proceed with the examination
6. Position the patient on the clinical examination couch with the head of the bed at a 30-45° angle for the initial assessment
7. Adequately expose the patient’s abdomen for the examination from the pubic symphysis to the xiphisternum (offer a blanket to allow exposure only when required)
8. Provide the patient with the opportunity to pass urine before the examination
9. Ask the patient if they have any pain before proceeding with the clinical examination
10. Gather equipment

## General inspection

11. Inspect the patient whilst at rest, looking for clinical signs suggestive of underlying pathology

## Hands

12. Inspect the hands for relevant clinical signs (e.g. oedema)
13. Assess and compare the temperature of the hands
14. Assess capillary refill time (CRT)
15. Assess the radial pulse

## Face

16. Inspect the patient’s face for relevant clinical signs (e.g. oedema, jaundice, conjunctival pallor)

## Abdominal inspection

17. Position the patient appropriately for abdominal inspection
18. Inspect the abdomen closely (scars, linea nigra, striae)

## Abdominal palpation

19. Briefly palpate the nine regions of the abdomen for tenderness or masses
20. Palpate the borders of the uterus
21. Determine fetal lie
22. Assess fetal presentation
23. Assess fetal engagement
24. Measure symphyseal-fundal height
### Fetal heartbeat

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>25</strong></td>
<td>Listen to the fetal heartbeat using a Pinard stethoscope or doppler ultrasound</td>
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### To complete the examination...

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<table>
<thead>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>26</strong></td>
<td>Explain to the patient that the examination is now finished</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>27</strong></td>
<td>Thank the patient for their time</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>28</strong></td>
<td>Dispose of PPE appropriately and wash your hands</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>29</strong></td>
<td>Summarise your findings</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>30</strong></td>
<td>Suggest further assessments and investigations (e.g. blood pressure, urinalysis, speculum, ultrasound scan)</td>
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